



Historical presence of black population

Black collective territories



Colombia's main rivers



The lower Mira River





Oil palm landscape, 2006





View of palm oil processing plant, *Palmas de Tumaco* 2006





Lidoro Hurtado, Lower Mira River community council representative





Sayita, member of small-scale palm-grower's association, Cordeagropaz





Disciplined rows of oil palm on a small field





View of plantation infected with *podrición del cogollo* epidemic





Dead palm