

# APRA in Ghana

## Oil palm commercialisation (Work Stream 1)

APRA is conducting quantitative and qualitative research to examine the impacts of oil palm commercialisation models on household welfare in the Ahanta West and Mpohor districts in southwestern Ghana.

### Cocoa commercialisation (Work Stream 2)

Comparing Ghana's Eastern and Western regions, this study aims to explore the historical pathways and dynamics of change in cocoa production, with reference to patterns of migration, accumulation, and dispossession. We will examine the different livelihood trajectories in relation to changes in cropping systems with regards to land, labour, natural resources, social relations, and outcomes for rural women and men.

All APRA Ghana publications can be found on the dedicated country page: http://www.future-agricultures.org/countries/ghana/



#### Work Stream 1

- <u>APRA Working Paper 43: Smallholder Farmers' Choice of Oil Palm Commercialisation Model</u> and Household Welfare in South-Western Ghana
- APRA Working Paper 54: Political Economy of the Oil Palm Value Chain in Ghana
- APRA Working Paper 68: Explaining the Weakness of Associational Life in Oil Palm Growing Communities in South-Western Ghana
- APRA Working Paper 72: Land Tenure and Oil Palm Commercialisation
- APRA Working Paper 85: In the Shadow of Industrial Companies: Class and Spatial Dynamics of Artisanal Palm Oil Processing in Rural Ghana
- <u>APRA Working Paper 90: Agricultural Commercialisation Pathways and Gendered Livelihood</u> Outcomes in Rural South-Western Ghana
- APRA Working Paper 92: Livelihood Outcomes of Agricultural Commercialisation, Women's Empowerment and Rural Employment

# Work Stream 2

- APRA Working Paper 31: Long-Term Change and Agricultural Commercialisation in Ghanaian Cocoa
- APRA Working Paper 53: The Political Economy of the Cocoa Value Chain in Ghana
- <u>APRA Working Paper 73: Land and Labour Relations on Cocoa Farms in Sefwi, Ghana:</u> Continuity and Change
- <u>APRA Working Paper 76: Long-Term Patterns of Change in the Commercialisation of Cocoa in</u> Ghana: Forest Frontiers and Technological Transformation
- <u>APRA Working Paper 80: Long-Term Change, Commercialisation of Cocoa Farming, and</u> Agroecosystems and Forest Rehabilitation in Ghana

• <u>APRA Working Paper 84: The Struggle to Intensify Cocoa Production in Ghana: Making a Living</u> from the Forest in Western North

#### Others

- APRA Working Paper 15: The Political Economy of Agricultural Commercialisation in Ghana: A Review
- <u>APRA Working Paper 20: Building Livelihoods: Young People and Agricultural</u> Commercialisation in Africa: Ghana Country Study
- <u>APRA Working Paper 23: Mechanised Agriculture and Medium-Scale Farmers in Northern</u> Ghana: A Success of Market Liberalism or a Product of a Longer History?
- <u>APRA Working Paper 70: The Rise of Medium-Scale Farms in the Northern Savannah of</u> Ghana: Farmland Invasion or an Inclusive Commercialised Agricultural Revolution?
- <u>APRA Working Paper 71: The Drivers of Medium-Scale Farms and the Emerging Synergies and</u> Contradictions Among Socially-Differentiated Farmers in Northern Ghana



- APRA Brief 7: Policy Processes and Political Economy: Ghana Country Review
- APRA Brief 15: Building Livelihoods: Youth and Agricultural Commercialisation in Ghana
- <u>APRA Brief 19: Agribusiness Investment in Agricultural Commercialisation in Ghana:</u> Rethinking Policy Incentives
- APRA Brief 29: Achieving Inclusive Oil Palm Commercialisation in Ghana
- <u>APRA Brief 30: Ghana's Cocoa Farmers Need to Change Gear: What Policymakers Need to Know</u>, and What They Might Do



• APRA Research Note 5: Agricultural Commercialisation in South-Western Ghana



- Impact of COVID-19 on Food Systems and Rural Livelihoods in Ghana Round 1 Report
- Impact of COVID-19 on Food Systems and Rural Livelihoods in Ghana Round 2 Report
- A Multi-Phase Assessment of the Effects of COVID-19 on Food Systems and Rural Livelihoods in Ghana



- <u>Journal Article: Old Tractors, New Policies and Induced Technological Transformation:</u>
  Agricultural Mechanisation, Class Formation and Market Liberalisation in Ghana
- Patterns and Drivers of Agricultural Commercialisation: Evidence from Ghana, Nigeria and Malawi